

Stratasys Streamline Pro Cybersecurity

July 2024

Stratasys Cybersecurity

Stratasys is leading the Additive Manufacturing industry in producing solutions that address today's critical and ever-changing cybersecurity threats. The Stratasys IT organization is ISO 27001 certified, and we continue to invest to insure the most secure solutions in the 3D printing market for the future.

Stratasys has implemented reasonable administrative, technical and physical safeguards to help protect against security incidents and privacy breaches involving a Stratasys product, provided those products are used in accordance with Stratasys instructions for use. However, as systems and threats evolve, no system can be protected against all vulnerabilities, and we consider our customers the most important partner in maintaining security and privacy safeguards. If you have any concerns, we ask that you bring them to our attention, and we will investigate. Where appropriate, we will address the issue of product changes, technical bulletins and/or responsible disclosures to customers and regulators.

Secure Software Development Lifecycle for Streamline Pro Software

Stratasys Software implements security measures across: Software development, Infrastructure setup, Identity Management, and Security Operations.

Our security practices also include an S-SDLC which utilizes a wide range of policies and tools involving secure architecture assessments, Static Application Security Testing (SAST), Dynamic Application Security Testing (DAST), Supply Chain vulnerability checks (SCA), Penetration testing and participation in the HackerOne bug bounty program.

GrabCAD Streamline Pro Control

Overview

GrabCAD Control is the administrative portal for GrabCAD Streamline Pro and the GrabCAD AM Platform. It provides control over printers, gateways, users and access control through user groups, printer groups and license management.

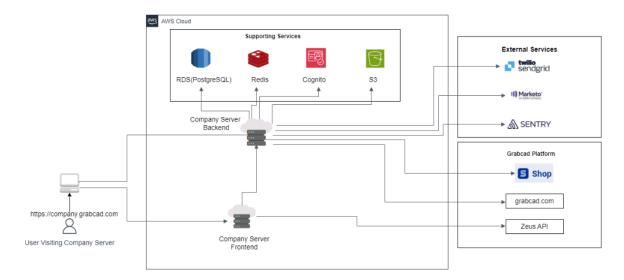


Features

- More control over user onboarding and offboarding.
- Prevent unauthorized access to 3D printers and reduce business interruptions.
- Companies have associated users, licenses, printers and applications and more.
- User Management.
- User Groups.
- License Management.

System Diagram

Authentication & Authorization





Authentication

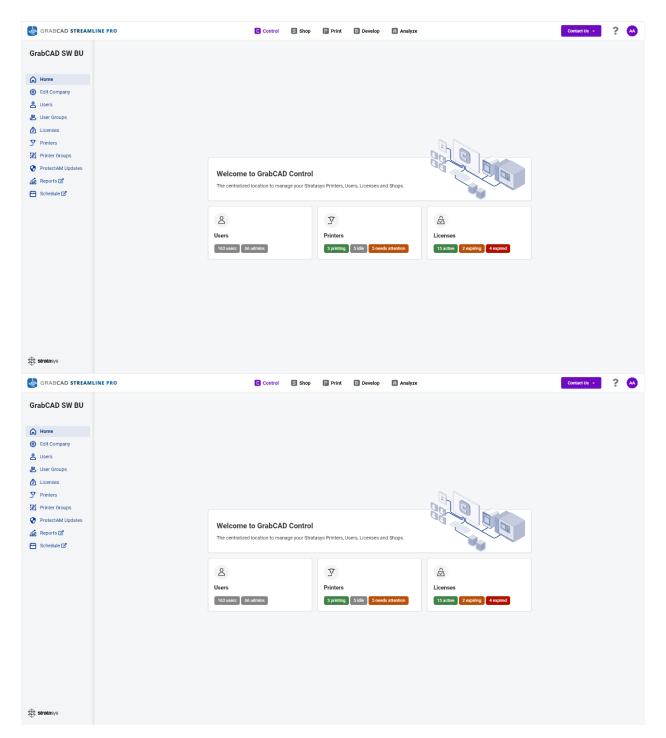
- AWS Cognito as an Identity Provider for enterprise users.
- Legacy grabcad.com as an Identity Provider for community users.
- User tokens are JWT (JSON Web Token) based on Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm with the P-256 curve and the SHA-256 hash function (ES256).
- Users are routed to AWS Cognito or legacy grabcad.com Identity Provider API's depending on their email address.
- Some of the authentication controls include: a strong password policy, reCAPTCHA, and the option to use multi-factor authentication (MFA), which is mandatory for admin-level users.

Authorization

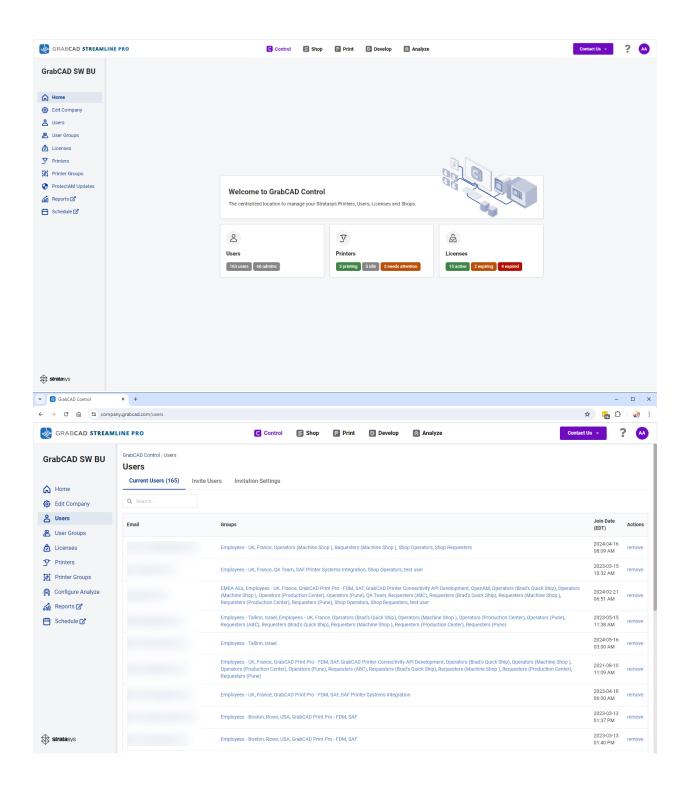
- User types:
 - Company Admins users that have admin rights to a company. They can for example invite and delete other users, assign licenses, create shop instances and control access to printers.
 - Global Admins Stratasys internal support users.
 - Users users that can be associated with a Company. Some users are not associated with any companies as they may for example have been invited to a Company but not accepted this invitation. A small proportion may be associated with multiple companies, but this is unusual.
- Users are granted roles via the User Groups that they are members of. When an admin grants a role to a user group, a Group Role is constructed. This entity contains the id of the User Group, the id of the Application and the id of the Application Role being granted.
- When a user is granted a role in such a way, they also consume a seat of the license corresponding to the application in question. This is a second way of consuming a license seat as opposed to assigning the user group to the license directly.
- The user cannot access any data from a company with which he is not associated.



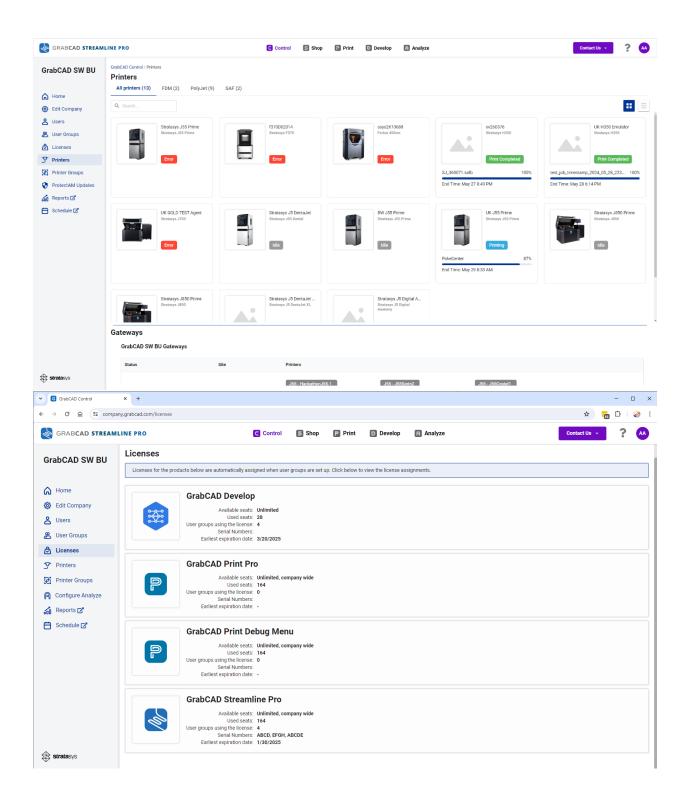
Screenshots













GrabCAD Streamline Pro Analyze

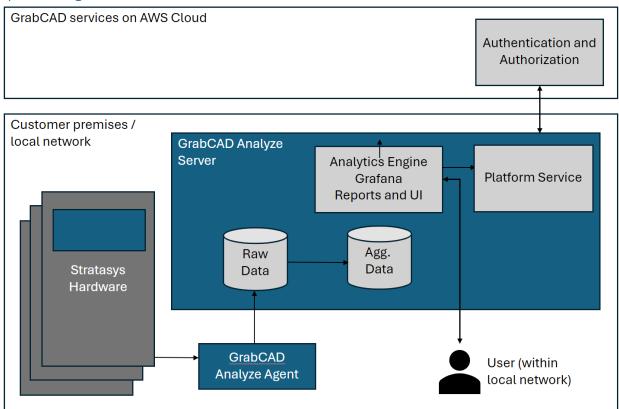
Overview

GrabCAD Analyze, an application within GrabCAD Streamline Pro, offers real-time and historical analytics on Stratasys printer and material utilization, as well as real-time printer availability and alerts. GrabCAD Analyze uses on-premises services to collect data at regular intervals from the printers and stores it in a local datastore. It then correlates, augments, and consolidates them in the form of dashboards and reports for users to consume.

Features

- Real-time printer monitoring and analytics
- Dashboards (System dashboards with customizable panels) to show machine utilization, material utilization and performance
- Alerts (system and custom) for various events and thresholds.

System Diagram





Main components:

- Analyze Agent: Windows service that collects data from the printers
- Analyze Server: Linux-based Server. The server contains the data store and the microservices required to process and present the data.

Both Analyze components are installed within the customer premises. GrabCAD Analyze services require the following network ports to be enabled:

Purpose	Domain	Port	Protocol
Analyze Server User Interface	Local Linux server	TCP/3000	НТТР
Analyze Admin Plugin	Local Linux server	TCP/9100	НТТР
Analyze Management Console	Local Linux server	TCP/9010	НТТР
Analyze Debug Console	Local Linux server	TCP/5601	НТТР
Analytics Agent	Local Windows server	TCP/5010	ТСР
Authentication & Authorization	grabcad.com	TCP/443	HTTPS
Mail Notification	Local mail relay (optional)	TCP/25	SMTP



Authentication and Authorization

Authentication

- Same as GrabCAD Control (JSON Web Tokens issued by the GrabCAD Authentication system / AWS Cognito).
- Users can only be invited to customer's company accounts to access GrabCAD Analyze using their email address by an Administrators of the company account.
- Users log in at login.grabcad.com, obtain authentication tokens and are rerouted to their location installation of GrabCAD Analyze.
- APIs are used to retrieve user roles and validate licenses from the GrabCAD cloud (setup by administrators in GrabCAD Control).
- Connections to grabcad.com/GrabCAD cloud required at the time of launch for authentication and authorization (Port 443, see above).

User roles in GrabCAD Analyze include:

- Editor Default non-admin role to create and edit the dashboards.
- Viewer non-admin role to only view and interact with Analyze dashboards.
- Admin Administrators in GrabCAD Control are administrators in Analyze. They can add printers, dashboards and modify other settings.

Data Collection

- Analyze server uses gathers printer data through the Analyze agent or through MT Connect protocols.
- Data is stored in a local database (raw data stored for 30 days).
- Raw data is aggregated and stored in a local long-term storage.
- Analytics UI engine (Grafana) presents the data in the user interface and dashboards.

Types of Collected Data

- Personal data: Only login data (no personal information) is collected for authentication and authorization purposes.
- User submitted data: Name of the Printer, location and metadata regarding Printer are stored in the local Analyze database.
- Printer usage data: Data from Printers is collected and stored locally to provide statistics on printer availability, print job-related information, material consumption, printer tip and head life.

Data Storage and Data Access

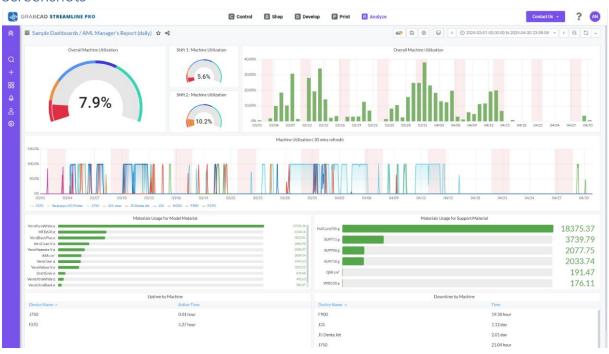
All user submitted data and printer usage data collected is stored in the local data store inside the customer network.

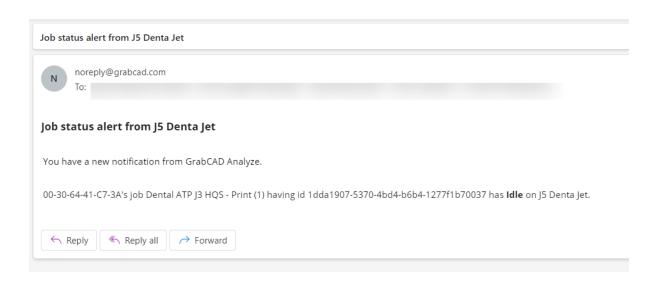
1. The raw data automatically purged every 30 days to optimize storage.



2. Aggregated data is stored for up to 5 years (configurable).

Screenshots







GrabCAD Streamline Pro Shop

Overview

GrabCAD Shop, a browser-based application within GrabCAD Streamline Pro, simplifies the 3D Printing order management workflow in internal model shops. Administrators can create virtual model shops with their 3D printers and invite Requesters and Operators to their Shop. Requesters (engineers, designers) can submit 3D printing requests with relevant files and metadata. Operators (printer operators, planners) can view, update, consolidate these requests, and communicate with Requesters.

Features

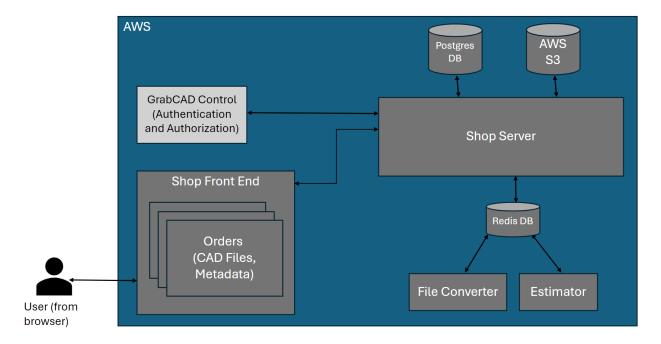
- 3D printing requests (orders), with CAD files and other relevant information, in one place
- Tools to allow the operators to process, quote and fulfil orders.
- Automatic estimation and quoting of orders.
- Consolidation of orders for planning and printing purposes.

System Diagram

Main components:

- Shop Server (maintained by the Stratasys software team) facilitates adding and editing orders and is hosted in AWS.
- Orders and relevant metadata (CAD files, required printing technology, material, dates, quantities) submitted by requesters, are uploaded to AWS S3 buckets.
- File converter processes CAD Files to obtain thumbnail previews and size (bounding box) values.
- Estimator provides material and time estimates for a printer in the customer's Shop.
- A Redis database is used to manage queues to communicate with the File converter and Estimator.





Authentication & Authorization

Authentication

- Same as GrabCAD Control (JSON Web Tokens issued by the GrabCAD Authentication system / AWS Cognito).
- Users can only be invited to customer's company accounts to access GrabCAD Shop using their email address by an Administrators of the company account.
- Users log in at login.grabcad.com, obtain authentication tokens and are rerouted to GrabCAD
 Shop web pages.
- APIs are used to retrieve user roles and validate licenses from the GrabCAD cloud (setup by administrators in GrabCAD Control).

User roles and access in GrabCAD Shop:

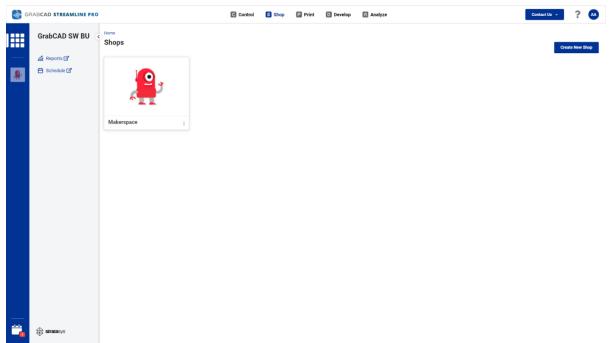
- Administrator Administrators in GrabCAD Control are also administrators in GrabCAD Shop. They oversee users, licenses, and creating the Shops.
- Operator Non-admin role that can view, edit and fulfill all the orders that are submitted to the Shops they are invited to.
- Requester non-admin role that can submit, view and edit only the orders they have submitted to their Shops.
- Only invited users and users with appropriate roles can view and access the data in their Shops.
 Users can be further restricted to only specific Shops in a company, and to roles within those Shops.



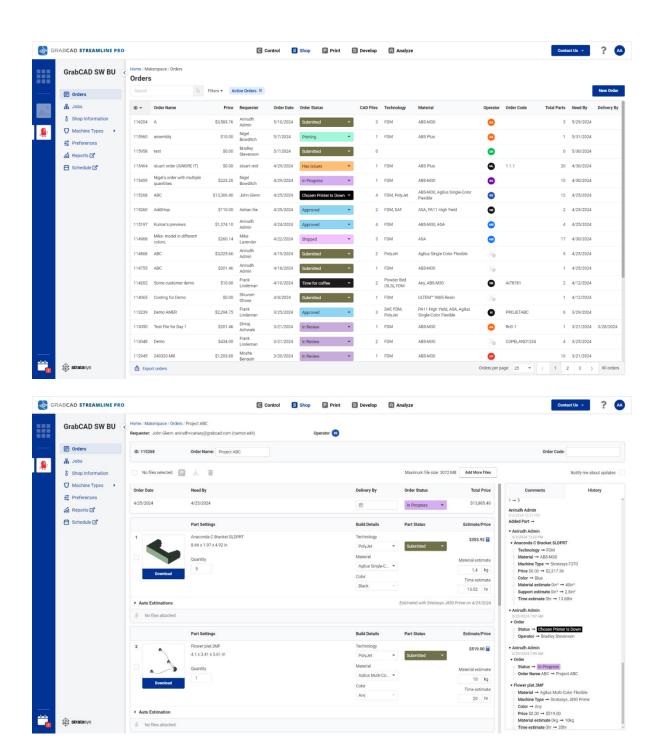
Data Collection

- Orders and relevant metadata are uploaded by requesters and stored in AWS S3.
- Order-related data, including file attributes and job attributes (such as previews, dates, desired printing technology, etc.), is managed in a Postgres database and protected by security middleware (GraphQL-Shield).
- Amazon Web Services (AWS) data is stored redundantly across multiple devices in distributed and environmentally controlled facilities. AWS infrastructure and controls are subject to annual
- SAS-70 Type II audits and AWS information security. AWS management processes and controls have achieved ISO 27001 certification.
- Encryption is utilized while data is in transit between the user's company network and AWS server. Data at rest is also encrypted.
- Time limited encrypted secure URLs are issued by the Shop server to allow only invited users to download the order data from a Shop.
- Administrators can revoke user access or delete Shops thereby removing access to the Shop and related data.
- On deletion of a shop, companies and Administrators can request all their data (CAD files, thumbnail previews and other data) to be deleted, by emailing shop@grabcad.com.

Screenshots









GrabCAD Streamline Pro Shield

Overview

Streamline Pro Shield is an industrial grade secure network gateway device that protects the connected Stratasys 3D printer by isolating and defending the 3D printer from cyber security attacks, as well as defending the network from the 3D printer.

Features

- Firewall to control communication to and from the printer.
- IDS (Intrusion Detection System) to monitor and log abnormal network traffic.
- MSI Validation Validate installation of file packages sent to the printer (digital signature).

Firewall

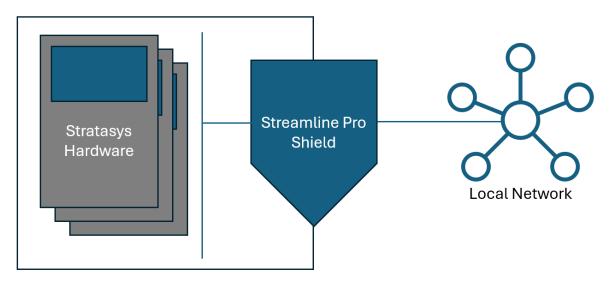
A packet filtering firewall that operates at the network layer.

Filter incoming and outgoing packets based on predefined rules (such as IP addresses, protocols, and ports).

A firewall configuration file is being activated from a set of predefined configurations.

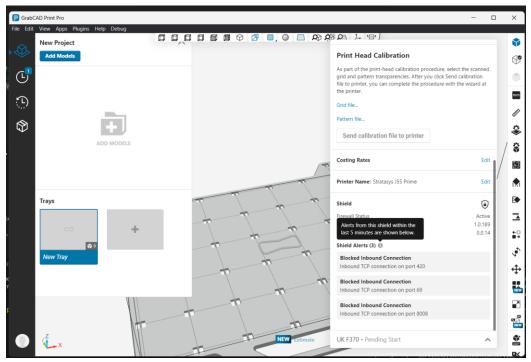
Configuration files are tamper proof via digital signature validation.

System Diagram





Screenshots



Network Communication

Purpose	Config Set	Direction	Port	Protocol
Shield Management	All	Inbound	33780	ТСР
Ping	All	Inbound	1	ICMP
НТТР	PJ	Outbound	80	ТСР
Beyond Trust (remote diagnosis)				
HTTPS	FDM	Outbound	443	ТСР
Beyond Trust (remote diagnosis)	PJ			



DNS	FDM	Inbound & Outbound	53	UDP
FDM: MTConnect	FDM	Inbound	5000	ТСР
PJ: MTConnect for MQTT	PJ	Outbound	8883	ТСР
PJ: GrabCAD Job sending & Job Manager updates	FDM / PJ	Inbound	57001	ТСР
FDM:	FDM	Inbound & Outbound	1900	UDP
UPnP (optional)				
FDM:	FDM	Inbound	53742	ТСР
GrabCAD				
Job sending & Software updates				
FDM:	FDM	Inbound	53743	ТСР
GrabCAD Printer discovery				
UPnP http traffic (optional)				
PJ: Printer discovery	PJ	Inbound & Outbound	35891	UDP



Additional Information:

- We publish <u>"Your Data on GrabCAD"</u>
- We offer the "GrabCAD Platform Security Whitepaper"
- End User Agreement <u>www.grabcad.com/terms</u>

For further questions around Stratasys Security:

- For completion of questionnaires and forms please contact us via customerquestionnaires@stratasys.com.
- For application and product Security questions relating to Stratasys Products, Software, Cloud development and Cloud production please contact us via sw-security@stratasys.com

Disclaimer

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